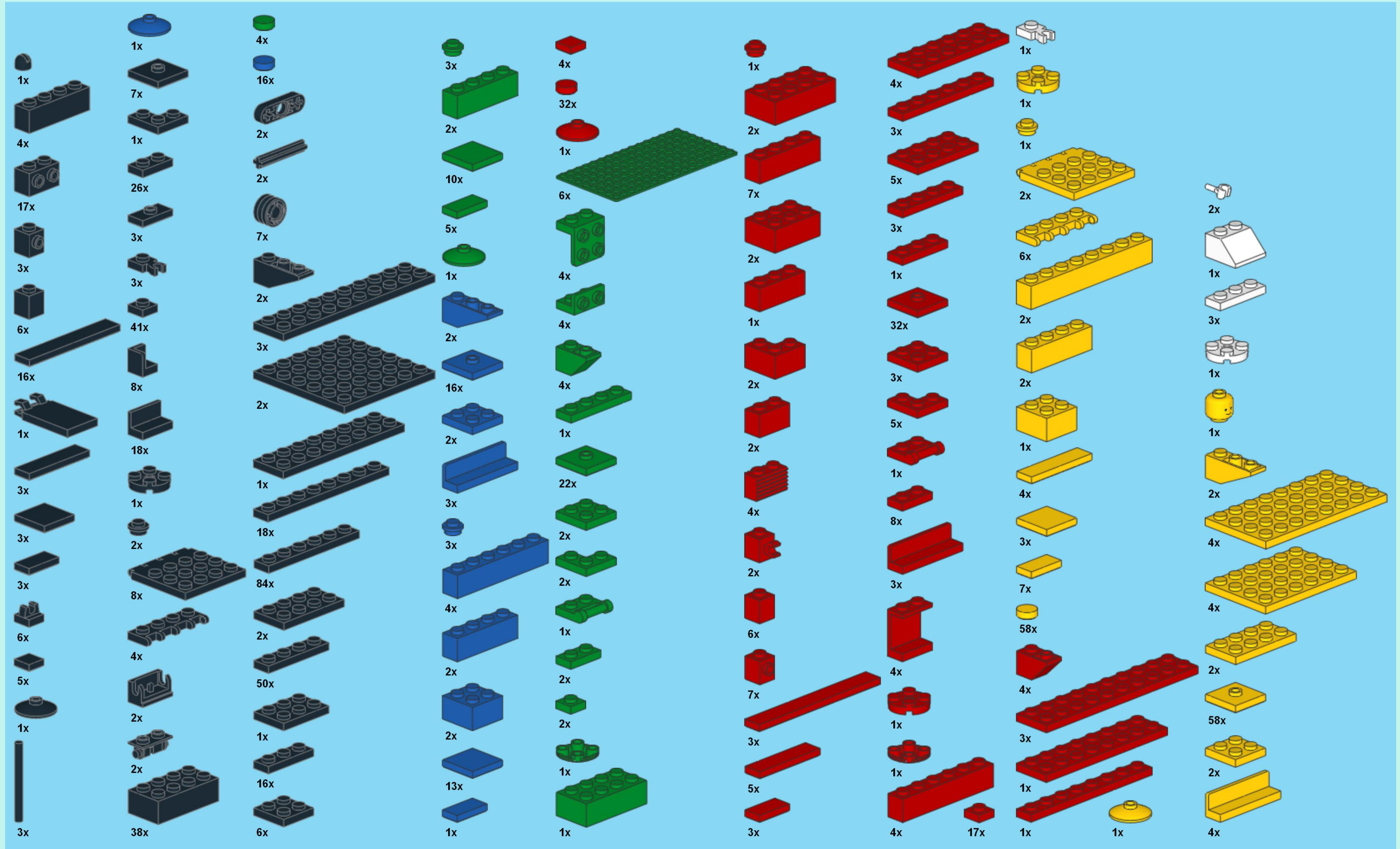




BLOCKO

Les Simpson

Lego



BRICK
Alive